



Why dairy tops the charts as nutritional value-for-money foods

She says, "When we considered a selection of protein-rich foods such as meat, fish, poultry, dairy and baked beans, various dairy products are priced between 49 and 53 cents per gram of protein which is more affordable per gram of protein than red meat, most fish and even, baked beans."

It's during tough economic times that the dairy food group comes to the fore.

Affordable and versatile, dairy also offers an extraordinary and unique profile of nutrients, working together to provide various health benefits. According to Dr Hester Vermeulen, a specialist in consumer economics at the Bureau for Food and Agricultural Policy (BFAP) dairy foods ranked in the top three options as nutritional value-for-money foods. In a recent analysis for Rediscover Dairy, Dr Vermeulen combined nutrient-richness and current prices to draw a comparison including protein, calcium, potassium, and Vitamin B12 content of some foods.



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Table 1:

The table below shows how dairy ranks in the top options in a similar analysis for value-for money foods containing calcium, potassium and Vitamin B12:

Cost per mg of calcium

Maas and full-cream milk Slice of brown bread ¹	R0.01/mg of calcium
Plain yoghurt Cheddar cheese	R0.02/mg of calcium
Canned pilchards Flavoured yoghurt	R0.03/mg of calcium
Baked beans	R0.08/mg calcium
Chicken	R 1.15 mg of calcium

Cost per mg of potassium

Full-cream milk Canned baked beans Maas	R0.01/mg of potassium
Plain yoghurt Flavoured yoghurt Canned pilchards	R0.02/mg of potassium
Chicken portion	R0.04/mg of potassium
Beef mince	R0.07/mg of potassium

Cost per microgram of Vitamin B12

Canned pilchards	R0.50/microgram of Vitamin B12
Full-cream milk	R1.87/microgram of Vitamin B12
Maas milk	R4.13/microgram of Vitamin B12
Beef mince	R7.25/microgram of Vitamin B12

¹ The cost per mg of calcium in brown bread is the same as for milk and maas. However, bread is not a natural source of calcium. Brown bread in South Africa is fortified and the bioavailability of calcium from brown bread is not the same as dietary calcium in dairy products. One slice of brown bread (40g) provides 75 mg of calcium. You will therefore have to eat four slices of bread to provide you with the same amount of calcium as in 250 ml of milk.







Table 2:

Table 2 compares the cost per portion and lists the dairy products and nutrients that were investigated.

Nutrient	Fresh full-cream milk	Maas	Plain double-cream yoghurt	Flavoured low-fat yoghurt*	Cheese
	250ml	200ml	200ml	200ml	40g
Cost	R4.37	R3.30	R8.46	R7.34	R6.43
Protein g	8.3	6.6	8.6	8.4	10
Calcium mg	300	320	380	280	283
Vit B12 mg	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.28
Potassium mg	393	380	552	408	30.4

^{*}containing added sugars

Having 3 servings of dairy a day (e.g. 1 cup (250ml) of milk, 200ml of yoghurt or maas and 40g of cheese) will provide you will almost all the calcium you need per day (900g), more than 100% of the vitamin B12, and more than half of your daily recommendations for potassium at R14 to R18 per day. At the same time it provides half of an average adult's protein needs for one day and many other nutrients helping you to stay fuller for longer. Combining dairy with nutritious whole wheat bread or a fruit will give you a complete meal and a punch of nutrients to keep you going.



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^{*}dairy provides nine important nutrients