

Nutrient Composition of Milk

Full Cream Milk Per 100g		Unit	Fresh	UHT	Sterilised	Milk powder reconstituted	Commercial flavoured	Goat milk
Moisture		g	88.0 ¹	88.0 ¹	87.6 ⁵	88.4 ⁴	82.3 ⁴	89.0 ³
Energy (Gross)		kJ	293 ¹	281 ¹	—	—	349 ⁴	255 ³
Energy (Calculated)		kJ	260 ¹	259 ¹	277 ⁵	249 ⁴	287 ⁵	235 ³
Protein (N x 6.38)		g	3.25 ¹	3.19 ¹	3.5 ⁵	3.16 ⁴	3.17 ⁴	2.94 ³
Carbohydrate (Calculated)		g	4.63 ¹	4.72 ¹	4.5 ⁵	4.61 ⁴	10.3 ⁴	4.28 ³
Lactose		g	4.80 ¹	4.77 ¹	*4.5 ⁵	*4.61 ⁴	4.80**	4.52 ³
Total Fat		g	3.43 ¹	3.41 ¹	3.9 ⁵	3.21 ⁴	3.39 ⁴	3.04 ³
Total Saturated 4:0		g	1.93 ⁷	1.94 ⁷	2.4 ⁵	1.89 ⁷	2.03 ⁷	1.80 ⁷
6:0		mg	75 ⁴	110 ⁶	—	104 ⁴	101 ⁴	128 ⁴
8:0		mg	75 ⁴	70 ⁶	—	28.8 ⁴	60 ⁴	94 ⁴
10:0		mg	67.5 ¹	81.5 ¹	—	71.5 ⁴	78 ⁴	157 ³
12:0		mg	89.2 ¹	96.3 ¹	—	73.7 ⁴	88 ⁴	87.3 ³
14:0		mg	300 ¹	324 ¹	—	338 ⁴	315 ⁴	246 ³
16:0		mg	804 ¹	794 ¹	—	903 ⁴	889 ⁴	766 ³
18:0		mg	431 ¹	413 ¹	—	342 ⁴	466 ⁴	292 ³
20:0		mg	16.6 ¹	12.8 ¹	—	—	—	—
Total Monounsaturated 14:1		g	0.851 ¹	0.9 ¹	1.1 ⁵	0.887 ⁷	0.943 ⁷	0.707 ³
16:1		mg	23.9 ¹	26.7 ¹	—	—	—	3 ³
18:1		mg	785 ¹	829 ¹	—	743 ⁴	872 ⁴	684 ³
Total Polyunsaturated 18:2		g	0.100 ¹	0.107 ¹	0.1 ⁵	0.0797 ⁷	0.124 ⁷	0.156 ³
18:3		mg	83.2 ¹	87.4 ¹	—	55.2 ⁴	78 ⁴	130 ³
Cholesterol		mg	9.64 ¹	9.94 ¹	14 ⁵	11.6 ⁴	12 ⁴	13.6 ³
Minerals								
Calcium		mg	120 ¹	117 ¹	120 ⁵	109 ⁴	112 ⁴	131 ³
Iron		mg	0.03 ⁴	0.1 ⁶	0.18 ⁵	0.0564 ⁴	0.24 ⁴	0.05 ⁴
Magnesium		mg	11.7 ¹	11.7 ¹	13 ⁵	10.2 ⁴	13 ⁴	27.2 ³
Phosphorus		mg	90.3 ¹	86.5 ¹	91 ⁵	93.1 ⁴	101 ⁴	96.0 ³
Potassium		mg	157 ¹	147 ¹	140 ⁵	160 ⁴	167 ⁴	153 ³
Sodium		mg	48.3 ¹	49.1 ¹	57 ⁵	44.5 ⁴	60 ⁴	50.2 ³
Zinc		mg	0.40 ⁴	0.38 ⁶	0.3 ⁵	0.401 ⁴	0.41 ⁴	0.30 ⁴
Copper		mg	0.0114 ⁴	0.016 ⁶	trace ⁵	0.0096 ⁴	0.065 ⁴	0.046 ⁴
Chloride		mg	110 ¹	119 ¹	100 ⁵	100 ⁶	110 ⁵	182 ³
Manganese		µg	3 ⁴	4 ⁶	trace ⁵	4.8 ⁴	77 ⁴	18 ⁴
Selenium		µg	3.7 ⁴	2 ⁶	1 ⁵	1.96 ⁴	1.9 ⁴	1.4 ⁴
Iodine		µg	15 ⁵	3 ⁶	15 ⁵	3 ⁶	—	4 ⁶
Fluorine		µg	17 ⁶	17 ⁶	—	15 ⁶	△5.2 ⁴	—
Boron		µg	27 ⁶	27 ⁶	—	41 ⁶	—	—
Chromium		µg	1.7 ⁶	1.7 ⁶	—	4.4 ⁶	—	13 ⁶
Vitamins								
Retinol		µg	43.4 ¹	36.9 ¹	52 ⁵	30.4 ⁴	26 ⁴	48.1 ³
Beta carotene		µg	5 ⁴	19 ⁶	21 ⁵	5.16 ⁴	5 ⁴	7 ⁴
Vitamin B1		mg	0.0215 ¹	0.0201 ¹	0.03 ⁵	0.034 ⁴	0.037 ⁴	0.0180 ³
Vitamin B2		mg	0.158 ¹	0.142 ¹	0.14 ⁵	0.145 ⁴	0.162 ⁴	0.117 ³
Vitamin B3		mg	0.107 ⁴	0.1 ⁶	0.09 ⁵	0.0775 ⁴	0.125 ⁴	0.277 ⁴
Vitamin B6		µg	34.5 ¹	27.1 ¹	40 ⁵	36.2 ⁴	30 ⁵	27.1 ³
Folic acid		µg	*5 ⁴	5 ⁶	trace ⁵	*4.44 ⁴	*5 ⁴	*1 ⁴
Vitamin B12		µg	0.44 ⁴	0.4 ⁶	0.1 ⁵	0.39 ⁴	0.33 ⁴	0.07 ⁴
Biotin		µg	1.9 ⁵	1.8 ⁶	1.8 ⁵	1.7 ⁶	2.2 ⁵	3.5 ⁶
Vitamin C		mg	1 ⁵	1 ⁶	trace ⁵	1.03 ⁴	0.9 ⁴	1.3 ⁴
Vitamin D ^o		µg	1 ⁴	0.03 ⁶	0.03 ⁵	0.935 ⁴	1 ⁴	0.3 ⁴
Vitamin E		µg	109 ¹	143 ¹	90 ⁵	57.6 ⁴	60 ⁴	22.2 ³
Amino Acids								
Total (Calculated)		g	3.40 ⁷	3.45 ⁷	—	3.32 ⁷	3.33 ⁷	3.03 ⁷
Arginine		mg	123 ¹	125 ¹	—	114 ⁴	115 ⁴	112 ³
Serine		mg	186 ¹	186 ¹	—	172 ⁴	172 ⁴	157 ³
Aspartic acid		mg	250 ¹	250 ¹	—	240 ⁴	240 ⁴	211 ³
Glutamic acid		mg	689 ¹	706 ¹	—	661 ⁴	664 ⁴	522 ³
Threonine		mg	155 ¹	156 ¹	—	143 ⁴	143 ⁴	144 ³
Glycine		mg	70.8 ¹	70.9 ¹	—	66.8 ⁴	67 ⁴	55.4 ³
Alanine		mg	120 ¹	123 ¹	—	109 ⁴	109 ⁴	102 ³
Tyrosine		mg	150 ¹	148 ¹	—	153 ⁴	153 ⁴	143 ³
Proline		mg	308 ¹	310 ¹	—	306 ⁴	307 ⁴	278 ³
Methionine		mg	89.1 ¹					

* Lactose = Total sugars

• Folic acid = Folate

△ Fluorine = Fluoride

○ Vitamin D values are best estimates, as reported in either IU or µg. 1 IU = 0.025µg

□ Reconstituted milk powder - calculated as 30g / 250ml

REFERENCES

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3. SMIT LE & SCHÖNFELDT HC 2006. *The nutritional content of South African Milk and Liquid Milk Products. Part 2*. Dairy Industry Centre, ARC-Animal Nutrition and Animal Products Institute, Irene.
4. US DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, Agricultural Research Service. 1998. USDA Nutrient database for Standard Reference, release 12. Nutrient data Laboratory Home page, <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nutrient-data> (Last update, May 2008).
5. HOLLAND B, UNWIN ID & BUSS DH. 1989. Milk products and eggs. The fourth supplement to McCance & Widdowson's The Composition of Foods (4th Edition). The Royal Society of Chemistry and Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.
6. SAYED N, FRANS Y & SCHÖNFELDT HC. 1999. Composition of South African Foods. Milk & Milk Products, Eggs, Meat & Meat products. SAFCOD. Medical Research Council.
7. As per calculated value.

(-) = Missing values.



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South African Milk

MILK PRODUCTS Per 100g	Unit	Evaporated milk (full)	Evaporated milk (lite)	Condensed milk sweetened	Whey powder
Moisture	g	75.1 ³	77.2 ³	26.2 ²	2.85 ²
Energy (Gross)	kJ	605 ³	487 ³	1413 ²	1545 ²
Energy (Calculated)	kJ	534 ³	426 ³	1385 ²	1541 ²
Protein (N x 6.38)	g	6.74 ³	7.05 ³	6.39 ²	12.7 ²
Carbohydrate (Calculated)	g	10.0 ⁴	11.4 ⁴	54.4 ⁴	74.5 ⁴
Lactose	g	9.38 ³	11.2 ³	7.25 ²	71.0 ²
Total Fat	g	6.94 ³	3.37 ³	7.88 ²	1.01 ²
Total Saturated	g	4.53 ⁷	1.87 ⁷	4.78 ⁷	0.635 ⁷
4:0	mg	195 ⁴	5 ⁴	282 ⁴	59 ⁴
6:0	mg	134 ⁴	4 ⁴	167 ⁴	9 ⁴
8:0	mg	54 ⁴	1 ⁴	97 ⁴	10 ⁴
10:0	mg	223 ³	91.0 ³	176 ²	18 ⁴
12:0	mg	245 ³	93.1 ³	209 ²	12 ⁴
14:0	mg	792 ³	316 ³	711 ²	104 ⁴
16:0	mg	2059 ³	942 ³	2034 ²	326 ⁴
18:0	mg	826 ³	416 ³	1105 ²	97 ⁴
20:0	mg	—	—	0 ⁶	—
Total Mono-unsaturated	g	1.60 ³	0.933 ³	1.95 ²	0.284 ⁷
14:1	mg	56.1 ³	23.7 ³	55.0 ²	—
16:1	mg	38.2 ³	22.3 ³	57.9 ²	33 ⁴
18:1	mg	1507 ³	887 ³	1835 ²	251 ⁴
Total Poly-unsaturated	g	0.112 ³	0.0599 ³	0.172 ²	0.034 ⁷
18:2	mg	95.0 ³	52.8 ³	142 ²	25 ⁴
18:3	mg	16.8 ³	7.12 ³	29.8 ²	9 ⁴
Cholesterol	mg	26.6 ³	17.4 ³	23 ²	6 ⁴
Minerals					
Calcium	mg	265 ³	270 ³	287 ²	567 ²
Iron	mg	0.311 ³	0.439 ³	0.818 ²	1.29 ²
Magnesium	mg	23.0 ³	24.4 ³	28.1 ²	111 ²
Phosphorus	mg	233 ³	255 ³	246 ²	553 ²
Potassium	mg	253 ³	276 ³	374 ²	2112 ²
Sodium	mg	106 ³	118 ³	521 ²	315 ²
Zinc	mg	0.964 ³	0.994 ³	2.33 ²	0.363 ²
Copper	mg	0.0407 ³	0.0360 ³	0.104 ²	0.0983 ²
Manganese	µg	35.2 ³	35.3 ³	46.5 ²	150 ²
Chloride	mg	194 ³	224 ³	192 ²	1590 ²
Selenium	µg	2.3 ⁴	2.5 ⁴	14.8 ⁴	27.2 ⁴
Iodine	µg	11 ⁵	—	74 ⁵	trace ⁵
Fluorine	µg	△8.5 ⁴	△8.5 ⁴	101 ⁶	—
Boron	µg	89 ⁶	—	108 ⁶	—
Chromium	µg	10 ⁶	—	10 ⁶	—
Vitamins					
Retinol	µg	76.0 ³	55.2 ³	83.8 ²	0.363 ²
Beta carotene	µg	12 ⁴	0 ⁴	14 ⁴	2 ⁴
Vitamin B1	mg	0.0240 ³	0.0257 ³	0.090 ⁴	1.55 ²
Vitamin B2	mg	0.341 ³	0.348 ³	0.416 ⁴	0.000311 ²
Vitamin B3	mg	0.194 ⁴	0.174 ⁴	0.210 ⁴	1.26 ⁴
Vitamin B6	mg	0.050 ⁴	0.055 ⁴	0.051 ⁴	0.584 ⁴
Folic acid	µg	*8 ⁴	*9 ⁴	*11 ⁴	*12 ⁴
Vitamin B12	µg	0.16 ⁴	0.24 ⁴	0.44 ⁴	2.37 ⁴
Biotin	µg	4.0 ⁵	—	3.9 ⁵	4.3 ⁵
Vitamin C	mg	1.9 ⁴	1.2 ⁴	2.6 ⁴	1.5 ⁴
Vitamin D ^o	µg	0.09 ⁵	2 ⁴	5.40 ⁵	trace ⁵
Vitamin E	µg	207 ³	126 ³	645 ²	20 ⁴
Amino Acids					
Total (Calculated)	g	6.00 ⁷	6.12 ⁷	7.66 ⁷	13.2 ⁷
Arginine	mg	260 ³	275 ³	304 ²	299 ²
Serine	mg	315 ³	348 ³	428 ²	782 ²
Aspartic acid	mg	448 ³	446 ³	518 ²	1562 ²
Glutamic acid	mg	1026 ³	1035 ³	1396 ²	2370 ²
Threonine	mg	272 ³	277 ³	330 ²	1062 ²
Glycine	mg	122 ³	126 ³	150 ²	282 ²
Alanine	mg	208 ³	214 ³	249 ²	636 ²
Tyrosine	mg	354 ³	344 ³	392 ²	313 ²
Proline	mg	496 ³	506 ³	681 ²	764 ²
Methionine	mg	201 ³	207 ³	238 ²	284 ²
Valine	mg	371 ³	384 ³	425 ²	648 ²
Phenylalanine	mg	285 ³	296 ³	350 ²	385 ²
Isoleucine	mg	315 ³	332 ³	322 ²	629 ²
Leucine	mg	473 ³	471 ³	728 ²	1233 ²
Histidine	mg	289 ³	291 ³	331 ²	348 ²
Lysine	mg	400 ³	399 ³	656 ²	1065 ²
Tryptophane	mg	86.0 ³	91.1 ³	105 ²	207 ²
Cystine	mg	80.0 ³	78.4 ³	62.2 ²	328 ²